

[4910-13-P]

#### DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**Federal Aviation Administration** 

**14 CFR Part 39** 

[Docket No. FAA-2019-0974; Product Identifier 2019-NM-155-AD]

RIN 2120-AA64

Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes

**AGENCY:** Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

**ACTION:** Notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM).

**SUMMARY:** The FAA proposes to supersede Airworthiness Directive

(AD) 2017-15-01, which applies to certain The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes.

AD 2017-15-01 requires replacing the existing mode control panel (MCP) with a new

MCP having a different part number. Since we issued AD 2017-15-01, the FAA has

determined that the affected parts may be installed on airplanes outside of the original

applicability of AD 2017-15-01. This proposed AD would retain the requirements of AD

2017-15-01, expand the applicability to include those other airplanes, and add a new

requirement for certain airplanes to identify and replace the affected parts. The FAA is

proposing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products.

**DATES:** The FAA must receive comments on this proposed AD by [INSERT DATE 45]

DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

**ADDRESSES:** You may send comments, using the procedures found in 14 CFR 11.43

and 11.45, by any of the following methods:

- Federal eRulemaking Portal: Go to https://www.regulations.gov. Follow the instructions for submitting comments.
  - Fax: 202-493-2251.
- Mail: U.S. Department of Transportation, Docket Operations, M-30, West
   Building Ground Floor, Room W12-140, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE., Washington, DC
   20590.
- Hand Delivery: Deliver to Mail address above between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.,
   Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays.

For service information identified in this NPRM, contact Boeing Commercial Airplanes, Attention: Contractual & Data Services (C&DS), 2600 Westminster Blvd., MC 110-SK57, Seal Beach, CA 90740-5600; telephone 562-797-1717; Internet https://www.myboeingfleet.com. You may view this service information at the FAA, Transport Standards Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call 206-231-3195. It is also available on the Internet at https://www.regulations.gov by searching for and locating Docket No. FAA-2019-0974.

## **Examining the AD Docket**

You may examine the AD docket on the Internet at https://www.regulations.gov by searching for and locating Docket No. FAA-2019-0974; or in person at Docket Operations between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. The AD docket contains this NPRM, the regulatory evaluation, any comments received, and other information. The street address for Docket Operations is listed above. Comments will be available in the AD docket shortly after receipt.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Frank Carreras, Aerospace Engineer, Systems and Equipment Section, FAA, Seattle ACO Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA 98198; phone and fax: 206-231-3539; email: frank.carreras@faa.gov.

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

#### **Comments Invited**

The FAA invites you to send any written relevant data, views, or arguments about this proposal. Send your comments to an address listed under the ADDRESSES section. Include "Docket No. FAA-2019-0974; Product Identifier 2019-NM-155-AD" at the beginning of your comments. The FAA specifically invites comments on the overall regulatory, economic, environmental, and energy aspects of this NPRM. The FAA will consider all comments received by the closing date and may amend this NPRM because of those comments.

The FAA will post all comments received, without change, to https://www.regulations.gov, including any personal information you provide. The FAA will also post a report summarizing each substantive verbal contact received about this proposed AD.

#### **Discussion**

The FAA issued AD 2017-15-01, Amendment 39-18961 (82 FR 33782, July 21, 2017) ("AD 2017-15-01"), for certain The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes. AD 2017-15-01 requires replacing the existing MCP with a new MCP having a different part number. AD 2017-15-01 resulted from reports of uncommanded altitude display changes in the MCP altitude window. The FAA issued AD 2017-15-01 to address uncommanded changes to the MCP selected altitude; such uncommanded changes could result in

incorrect spatial separation between airplanes, midair collision, or controlled flight into terrain.

#### Actions Since AD 2017-15-01 Was Issued

Since AD 2017-15-01 was issued, it has been determined that the affected parts may be installed as rotable spares on airplanes outside of the applicability of AD 2017-15-01, thereby subjecting those airplanes to the unsafe condition. Therefore, the applicability in this proposed AD has been expanded to include all The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes. In addition, the FAA has determined that the installation of laterapproved parts is acceptable for the replacement that would be required by this proposed AD.

## Related Service Information under 1 CFR part 51

This proposed AD would require Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016, which the Director of the Federal Register approved for incorporation by reference as of August 25, 2017 (82 FR 33782, July 21, 2017). This service information is reasonably available because the interested parties have access to it through their normal course of business or by the means identified in the ADDRESSES section.

#### FAA's Determination

The FAA is proposing this AD because we evaluated all the relevant information and determined the unsafe condition described previously is likely to exist or develop in other products of the same type design.

## **Proposed AD Requirements**

This proposed AD would retain all of the requirements of AD 2017-15-01, and would expand the applicability to include all The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes. This proposed AD would also require an inspection or records check to identify the part number of the affected parts, and for airplanes with affected parts, accomplishing the actions specified in the service information described previously, except as discussed under "Differences Between this Proposed AD and the Service Information." For information on the procedures, see this service information at https://www.regulations.gov by searching for and locating Docket No. FAA-2019-0974.

## Differences Between this Proposed AD and the Service Information

The effectivity of Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016, is limited to certain The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes. However, the applicability of this proposed AD includes all The Boeing Company Model 777 airplanes. Because the affected parts are rotable parts, the FAA has determined that these parts could later be installed on airplanes that were initially delivered with acceptable parts, thereby subjecting those airplanes to the unsafe condition. This difference has been coordinated with Boeing.

Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016, limits the replacement part to an MCP having part number S241W001-262. This proposed AD would allow the installation of later-approved parts for the replacement, provided those later-approved parts meet certain conditions.

## **Costs of Compliance**

The FAA estimates that this proposed AD affects 231 airplanes of U.S. registry.

The FAA estimates the following costs to comply with this proposed AD:

#### **Estimated costs**

Action	Labor cost	Parts cost	Cost per product	Cost on U.S. operators
Replacement (retained actions from AD 2017-15-01)	2 work-hours <i>X</i> \$85 per hour = \$170	Up to \$5,800*	Up to \$5,970*	Up to \$1,379,070*
Inspection/records check (new proposed action) (up to 28 airplanes)	1 work-hour X \$85 per hour = \$85	\$0	\$85	Up to \$2,380

<sup>\*</sup> Since the FAA has received no definitive data regarding the cost of a new MCP, the FAA has provided costs for the upgrade (modified part) only.

## **Authority for this Rulemaking**

Title 49 of the United States Code specifies the FAA's authority to issue rules on aviation safety. Subtitle I, Section 106, describes the authority of the FAA Administrator. Subtitle VII, Aviation Programs, describes in more detail the scope of the Agency's authority.

The FAA is issuing this rulemaking under the authority described in Subtitle VII, Part A, Subpart III, Section 44701, "General requirements." Under that section, Congress charges the FAA with promoting safe flight of civil aircraft in air commerce by prescribing regulations for practices, methods, and procedures the Administrator finds necessary for safety in air commerce. This regulation is within the scope of that authority

because it addresses an unsafe condition that is likely to exist or develop on products identified in this rulemaking action.

This proposed AD is issued in accordance with authority delegated by the Executive Director, Aircraft Certification Service, as authorized by FAA Order 8000.51C. In accordance with that order, issuance of ADs is normally a function of the Compliance and Airworthiness Division, but during this transition period, the Executive Director has delegated the authority to issue ADs applicable to transport category airplanes and associated appliances to the Director of the System Oversight Division.

## **Regulatory Findings**

The FAA has determined that this proposed AD would not have federalism implications under Executive Order 13132. This proposed AD would not have a substantial direct effect on the States, on the relationship between the national Government and the States, or on the distribution of power and responsibilities among the various levels of government.

For the reasons discussed above, I certify that the proposed regulation:

- (1) Is not a "significant regulatory action" under Executive Order 12866,
- (2) Will not affect intrastate aviation in Alaska, and
- (3) Will not have a significant economic impact, positive or negative, on a substantial number of small entities under the criteria of the Regulatory Flexibility Act.

## List of Subjects in 14 CFR Part 39

Air transportation, Aircraft, Aviation safety, Incorporation by reference, Safety.

### **The Proposed Amendment**

Accordingly, under the authority delegated to me by the Administrator, the FAA proposes to amend 14 CFR part 39 as follows:

### **PART 39 - AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES**

1. The authority citation for part 39 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 U.S.C. 106(g), 40113, 44701.

## § 39.13 [Amended]

2. The FAA amends § 39.13 by removing Airworthiness Directive (AD) 2017-15-01, Amendment 39-18961 (82 FR 33782, July 21, 2017), and adding the following new AD:

**The Boeing Company**: Docket No. FAA-2019-0974; Product Identifier 2019-NM-155-AD.

#### (a) Comments Due Date

The FAA must receive comments on this AD action by [INSERT DATE 45 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

#### (b) Affected ADs

This AD replaces AD 2017-15-01, Amendment 39-18961 (82 FR 33782, July 21, 2017) ("AD 2017-15-01").

## (c) Applicability

This AD applies to all The Boeing Company Model 777-200, -200LR, -300, -300ER, and 777F series airplanes, certificated in any category.

## (d) Subject

Air Transport Association (ATA) of America Code 22, Auto flight.

## (e) Unsafe Condition

This AD was prompted by reports of uncommanded altitude display changes in the mode control panel (MCP) altitude window. The FAA is issuing this AD to address uncommanded changes to the MCP selected altitude; such uncommanded changes could result in incorrect spatial separation between airplanes, midair collision, or controlled flight into terrain.

### (f) Compliance

Comply with this AD within the compliance times specified, unless already done.

# (g) New Definitions

- (1) For the purposes of this AD, an affected part is an MCP having part number S241W001-201, S241W001-202, S241W001-251, S241W001-252, or S241W001-261.
- (2) For the purposes of this AD, later-approved parts are only those parts that are approved as a replacement for the applicable part identified in Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016; and are approved as part of the type design by the FAA or The Boeing Company Organization Designation Authorization (ODA) after March 3, 2016 (the publication date of Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016).

## (h) Retained Replacement of MCP with Revised Compliance Language

This paragraph restates the requirements of AD 2017-15-01, with revised compliance language. For airplanes identified in Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016, within 60 months after August 25, 2017, (the effective date of AD 2017-15-01): Do the actions specified in paragraph (h)(1) or (2) of this AD.

- (1) Replace the existing MCP part with an MCP having part number S241W001-262, in accordance with the Accomplishment Instructions of Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016.
  - (2) Install a later-approved part as defined in paragraph (g)(2) of this AD.

## (i) New MCP Identification and Replacement

For airplanes not identified in paragraph (h) of this AD with an original airworthiness certificate or original export certificate of airworthiness issued on or before the effective date of this AD, do the actions specified in paragraphs (i)(1) and (2) of this AD.

- (1) Within 60 months after the effective date of this AD, perform a general visual inspection of the MCP to determine the MCP part number. A review of airplane maintenance records is acceptable in lieu of this inspection if the part number of the MCP can be conclusively determined from that review.
- (2) If the MCP is an affected part, within 60 months after the effective date of this AD: Do the actions specified in paragraph (i)(2)(i) or (ii) of this AD.
- (i) Replace the existing MCP with an MCP having part number S241W001-262, in accordance with the Accomplishment Instructions of Boeing Special Attention Service Bulletin 777-22-0034, dated March 3, 2016.
  - (ii) Install a later-approved part as defined in paragraph (g)(2) of this AD.

### (j) Parts Installation Prohibition

As of the effective date of this AD, no person may install an MCP having part number S241W001-201, S241W001-202, S241W001-251, S241W001-252, or S241W001-261, on any airplane.

### (k) Alternative Methods of Compliance (AMOCs)

- (1) The Manager, Seattle ACO Branch, FAA, has the authority to approve AMOCs for this AD, if requested using the procedures found in 14 CFR 39.19. In accordance with 14 CFR 39.19, send your request to your principal inspector or local Flight Standards District Office, as appropriate. If sending information directly to the manager of the certification office, send it to the attention of the person identified in paragraph (1)(1) of this AD. Information may be emailed to: 9-ANM-Seattle-ACO-AMOC-Requests@faa.gov.
- (2) Before using any approved AMOC, notify your appropriate principal inspector, or lacking a principal inspector, the manager of the local flight standards district office/certificate holding district office.
- (3) An AMOC that provides an acceptable level of safety may be used for any repair, modification, or alteration required by this AD if it is approved by The Boeing Company ODA that has been authorized by the Manager, Seattle ACO Branch, FAA, to make those findings. To be approved, the repair method, modification deviation, or alteration deviation must meet the certification basis of the airplane, and the approval must specifically refer to this AD.
- (4) AMOCs approved previously for AD 2017-15-01 are approved as AMOCs for the corresponding provisions of this AD.
- (5) For service information that contains steps that are labeled as Required for Compliance (RC), the provisions of paragraphs (k)(5)(i) and (ii) of this AD apply.
- (i) The steps labeled as RC, including substeps under an RC step and any figures identified in an RC step, must be done to comply with the AD. If a step or substep is

labeled "RC Exempt," then the RC requirement is removed from that step or substep. An AMOC is required for any deviations to RC steps, including substeps and identified figures.

(ii) Steps not labeled as RC may be deviated from using accepted methods in accordance with the operator's maintenance or inspection program without obtaining approval of an AMOC, provided the RC steps, including substeps and identified figures, can still be done as specified, and the airplane can be put back in an airworthy condition.

### (1) Related Information

- (1) For more information about this AD, contact Frank Carreras, Aerospace Engineer, Systems and Equipment Section, FAA, Seattle ACO Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA 98198; phone and fax: 206-231-3539; email: frank.carreras@faa.gov.
- (2) For service information identified in this AD, contact Boeing Commercial Airplanes, Attention: Contractual & Data Services (C&DS), 2600 Westminster Blvd., MC 110-SK57, Seal Beach, CA 90740-5600; telephone 562-797-1717; Internet https://www.myboeingfleet.com. You may view this referenced service information at the FAA, Transport Standards Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call 206-231-3195.

  Issued in Des Moines, Washington, on December 4, 2019.

Michael Kaszycki, Acting Director, System Oversight Division, Aircraft Certification Service.

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